



Destructive Scratching

Why Do Cats Scratch?

It is normal for cats to scratch objects in their environment for many reasons:

- To remove the dead outer layer of their claws.
- To mark their territory by leaving both a visual mark and a scent - they have scent glands on their paws.
- To stretch their bodies and flex their feet and claws.
- To work off energy.

Because scratching is a normal behavior, and one that cats are highly motivated to display, it is unrealistic to try to prevent them from scratching. Instead, the goal in resolving scratching problems is to redirect the scratching onto acceptable objects.



Training Your Cat to Scratch Acceptable Objects

You must provide objects for scratching that are appealing, attractive and convenient from your cat's point of view. Start by observing the physical features of the objects your cat is scratching.

The answers to the following questions will help you understand your cat's scratching preferences:

- Where are they located? Prominent objects, objects close to sleeping areas and areas near the entrance to a room are often chosen.
- What texture do they have - are they soft or coarse?
- What shape do they have - are they horizontal or vertical?
- How tall are they? At what height does your cat scratch?

Considering your cat's demonstrated preferences, substitute similar objects for her to scratch (rope-wrapped posts, corrugated cardboard or even a log). Place the acceptable object(s) near the inappropriate object(s) that she is already using. Make sure the objects are stable and will not fall over or move around when she uses them.



Cover the inappropriate objects with something your cat will find unappealing, such as double-sided sticky tape, aluminum foil, sheets of sandpaper or a plastic carpet runner with the pointy side up. Alternatively, you may give the objects an aversive odor by attaching cotton balls containing perfume, a muscle rub or other unpleasant odor. Be careful with odors, though, because you do not want the nearby acceptable objects to also smell unpleasant.

When your cat is consistently using the appropriate object, it can be moved very gradually (no more than three inches each day) to a location more suitable to you. It is best, however, to

keep the appropriate scratching objects as close to your cat's preferred scratching locations as possible.

Do not remove the unappealing coverings or odors from the inappropriate objects until your cat is consistently using the appropriate objects in their permanent locations for several weeks, or even a month. They should then be removed gradually, not all at once.

Should I Punish My Cat For Scratching?

NO! Punishment is effective only if you catch your cat in the act of scratching unacceptable objects and have provided her with acceptable scratching objects. Punishment after the fact, will not change the behavior, may cause her to be afraid of you or the environment and may elicit defensive aggression. Used by itself, punishment will not resolve scratching problems because it does not teach your cat where to scratch instead. If you do catch her in the act of scratching inappropriate objects, interruption is best, in which you do not directly interact with her.

To interrupt your cat, say “uh-oh” or “no” softly then redirect your cat to an appropriate place to scratch. Do not punish your cat. Cats can associate punishment with the person who delivers it and build distrust.



How Do I Trim My Cat's Claws?

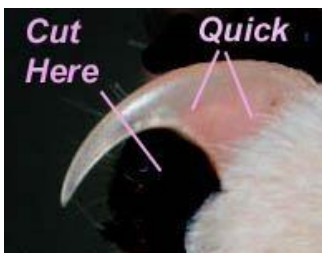
To help keep them sharp, cats keep their claws retracted except when they are needed. As the claws grow too long and become curved, they cannot be retracted completely. You should clip off the sharp tips of your cat's claws on all four feet every week or so. Clipping your cat's claws will also help prevent them from becoming snagged in carpets, fabrics and skin.

Before trimming your cat's claws, accustom her to having her paws handled and squeezed. You can do this by gently petting her legs and paws while giving her a treat. This will help to make it a more pleasant experience.

Gradually increase the pressure so that petting becomes gentle squeezing, as you will need to do this to extend the claw. Continue with the treats until your cat tolerates this kind of touching and restraint. It may take a little longer if she is not used to having her legs or paws handled.

Apply a small amount of pressure to her paw, with your thumb on top of her paw and your index finger underneath, until a claw is extended. You should be able to see the pink or "quick," which is a small blood vessel.

Do not cut into this pink portion, as it will bleed and be painful for your cat. If you cut off just the sharp tip of the claw, the "hook," it will dull the claw and prevent extensive damage to household objects and to your skin.



There are several types of claw trimmers designed especially for pets. These are better than your own nail clipper because they will not crush the claw. Until you and your cat have become accustomed to the routine, one foot a day is enough of a challenge. Don't push to do all four at once or you will both have only negative memories of claw clippers!

For more information or additional support, please contact the behavior department at (856) 424-2288 ext. 114.

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